



Introduction to Ovirt

Chris Henderson, RHCE RHCVA
Technical Account Manager,
Red Hat

Agenda



- oVirt history
- oVirt installation
- oVirt internals
- Getting familiar with oVirt logs
- Reporting an issue

- February 2007 KVM accepted into Linux kernel 2.6.20
- Red Hat Acquired Qumranet 9/2008

http://www.ovirt.org/Quick_Start_Guide

<http://www.ovirt.org/Troubleshooting>

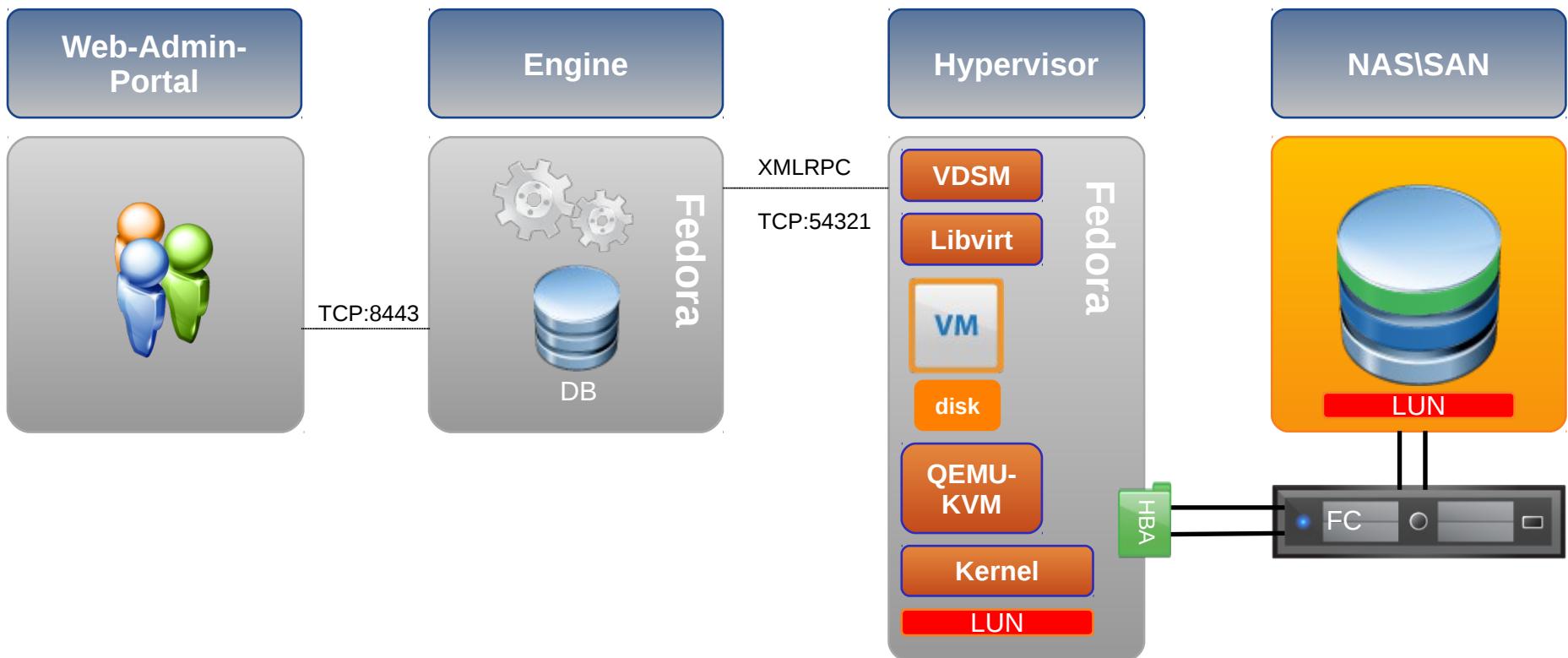
- Complex project
 - Multiple technologies
 - Distributed components
- Deep integration with the operating system
 - Storage (LVM, multipath, iSCSI)
 - Network (VLAN, bond, bridge)
- Bugs (Yes, we have some)

oVirt under the hood

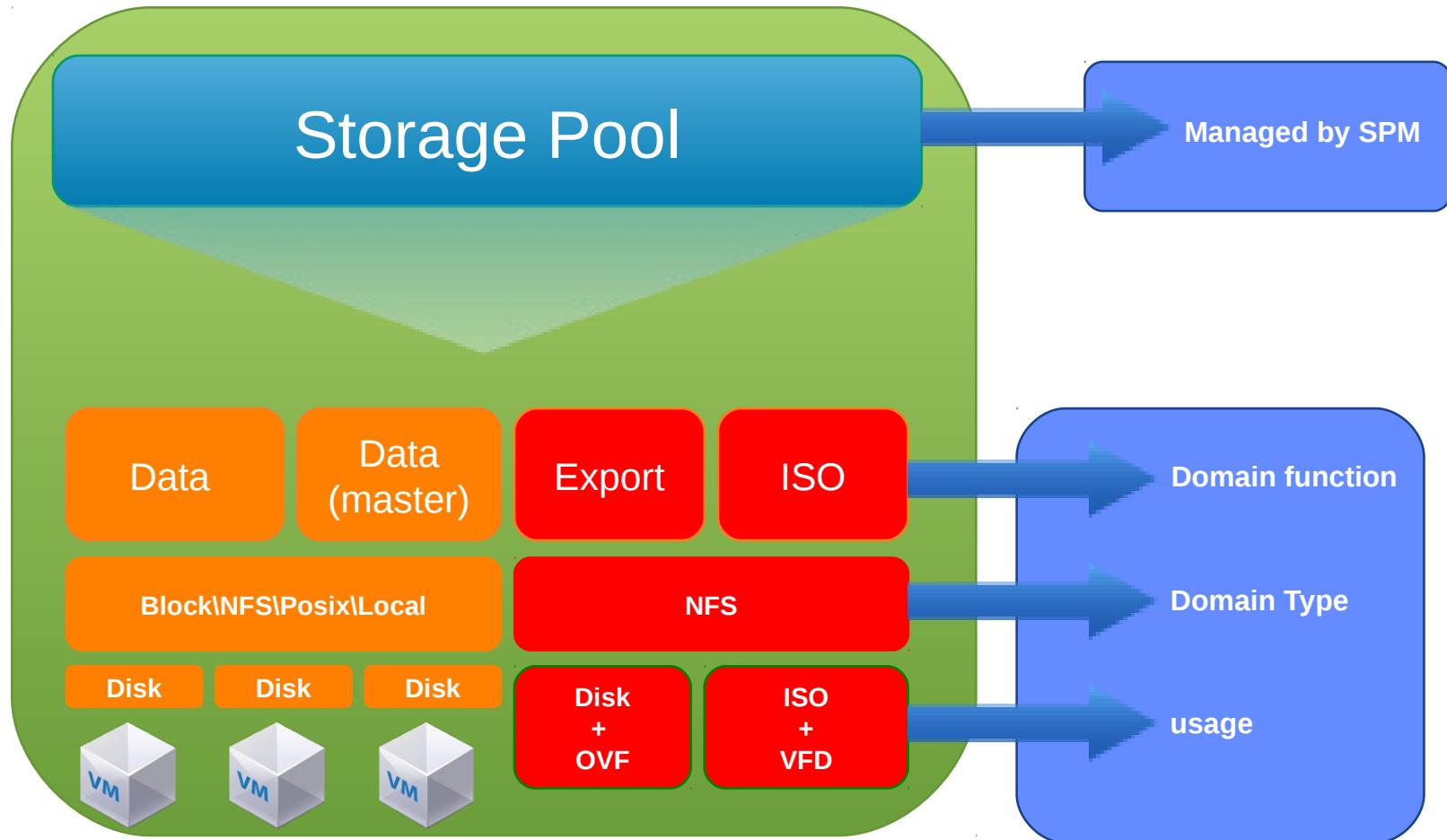


- Let's meet the characters:
 - UI/API – “the beauty”
 - Engine – “the brains”
 - Hypervisor – “the muscle”
 - VDSM, Libvirt & KVM

oVirt basic architecture



Overview of oVirt storage concepts



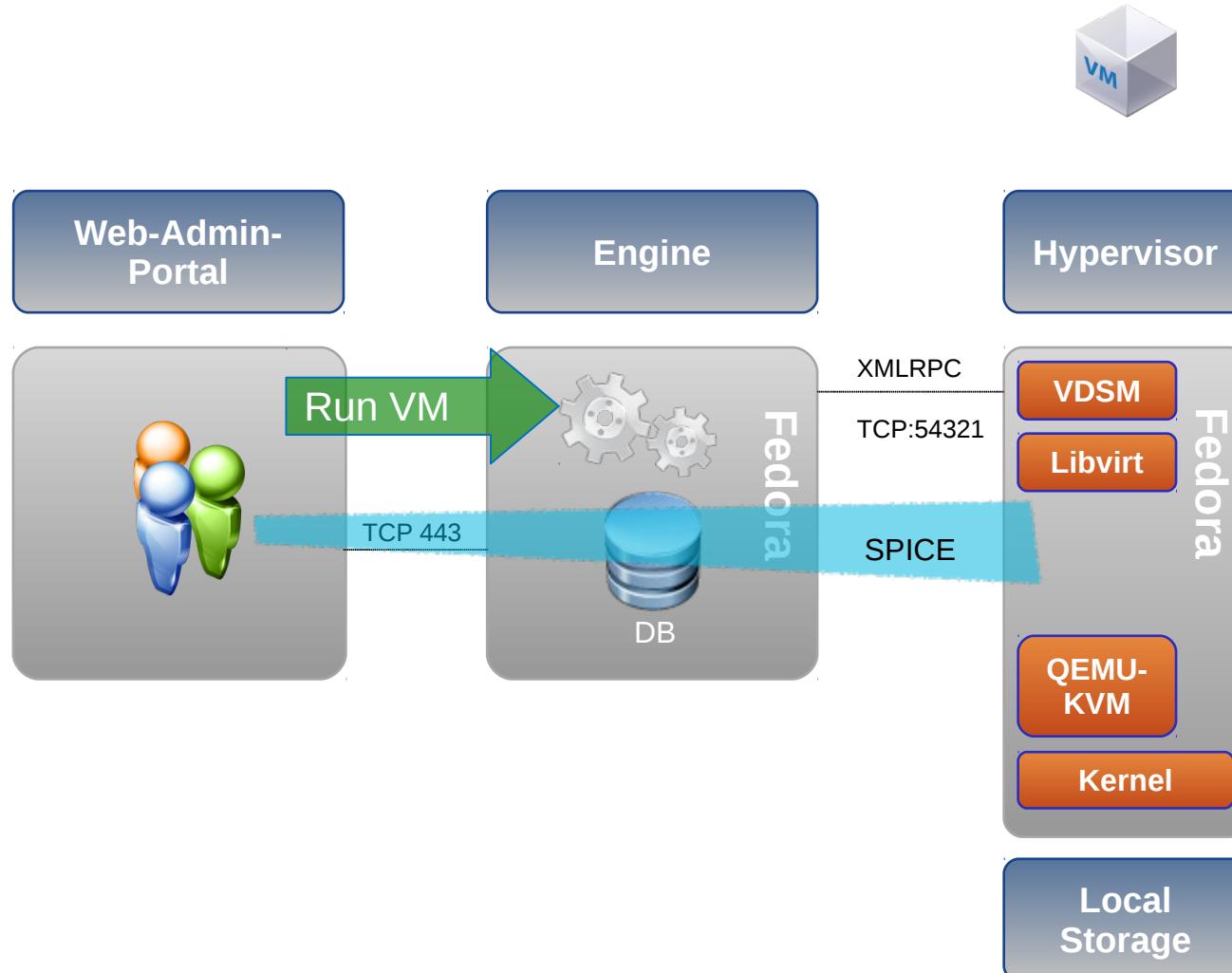
Flows under the hood



- Cross-system actions are controlled by the engine
- Started by either user (UI/API) or system (internal)
- Can be traced using correlation-ID

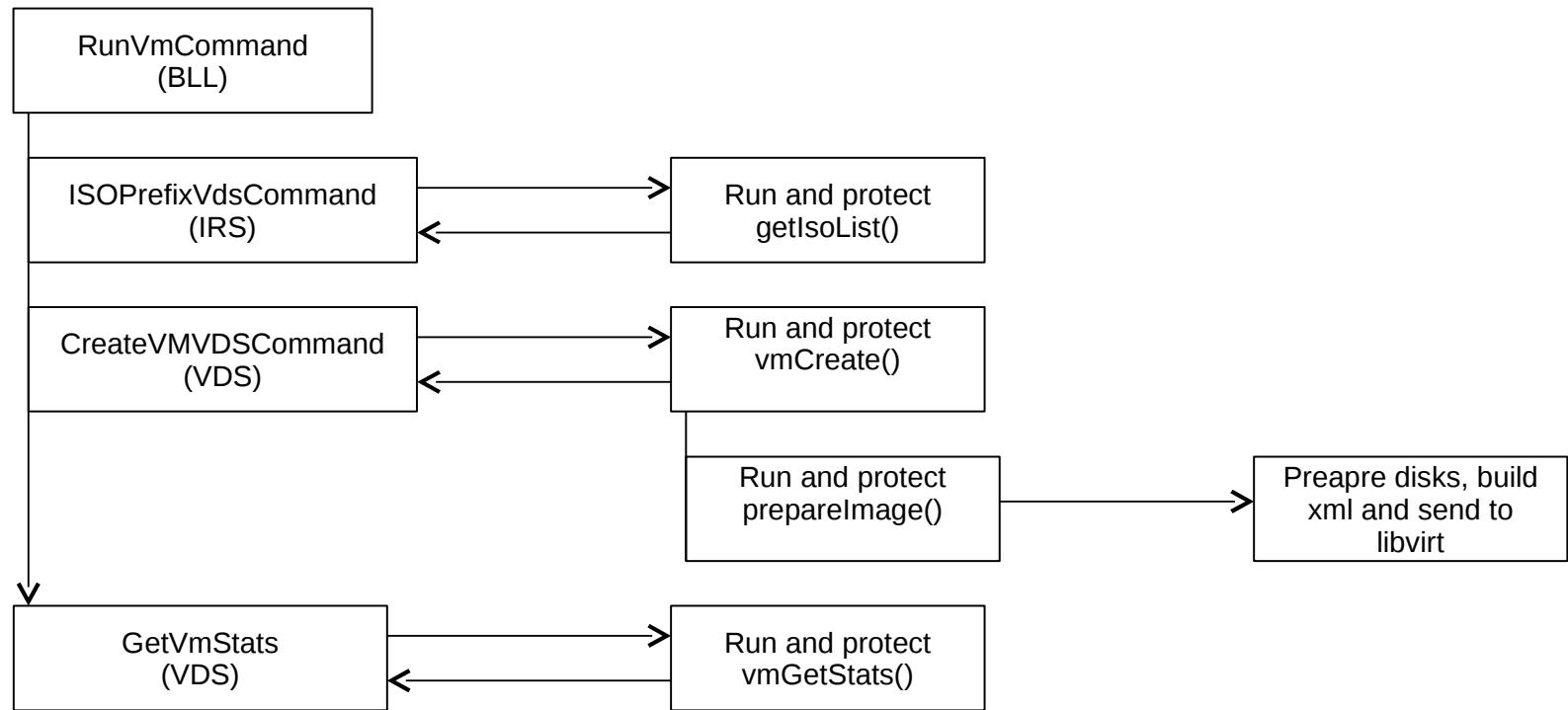
Run VM

oVirt



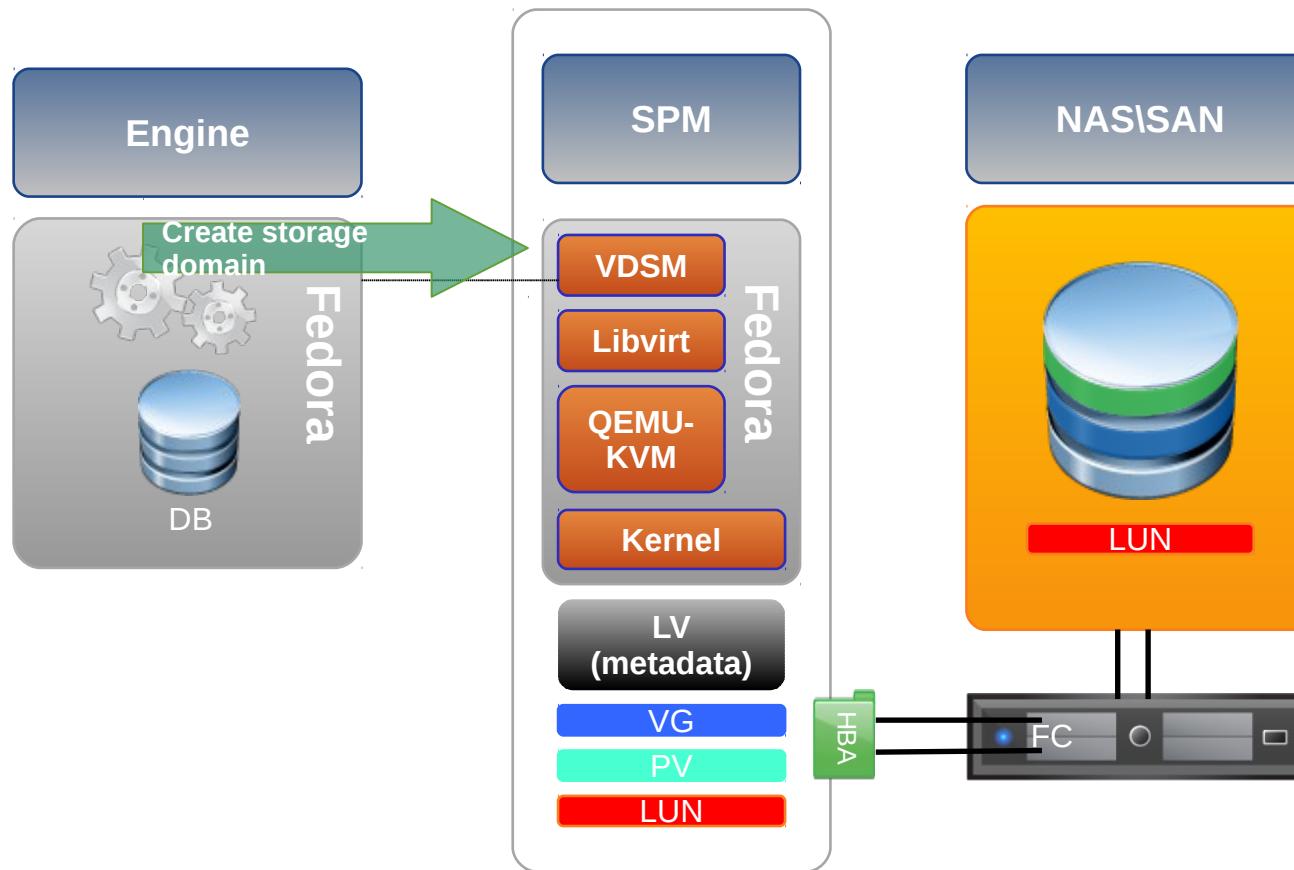
Run VM flow

oVirt

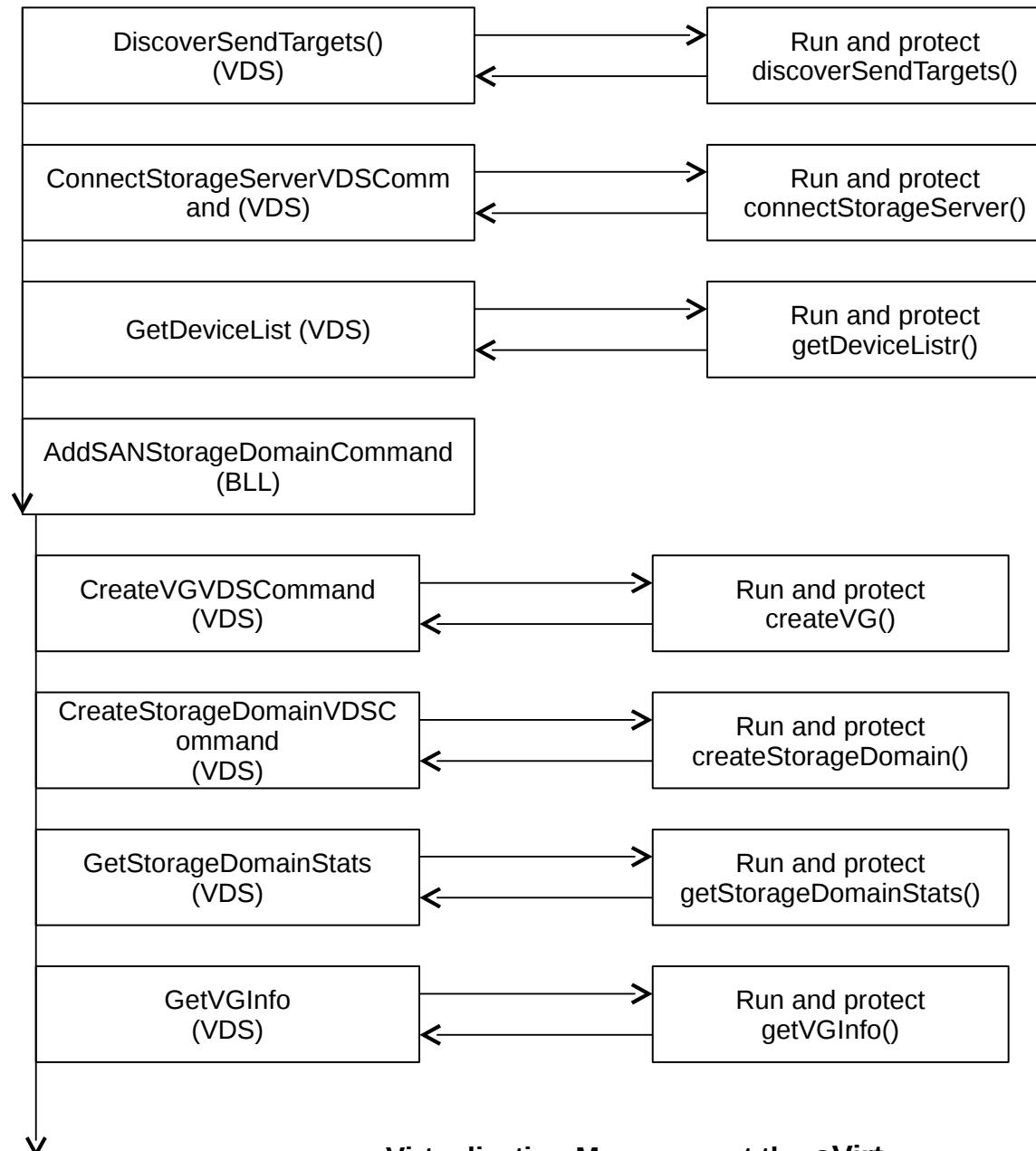


Create storage domain (block)

oVirt

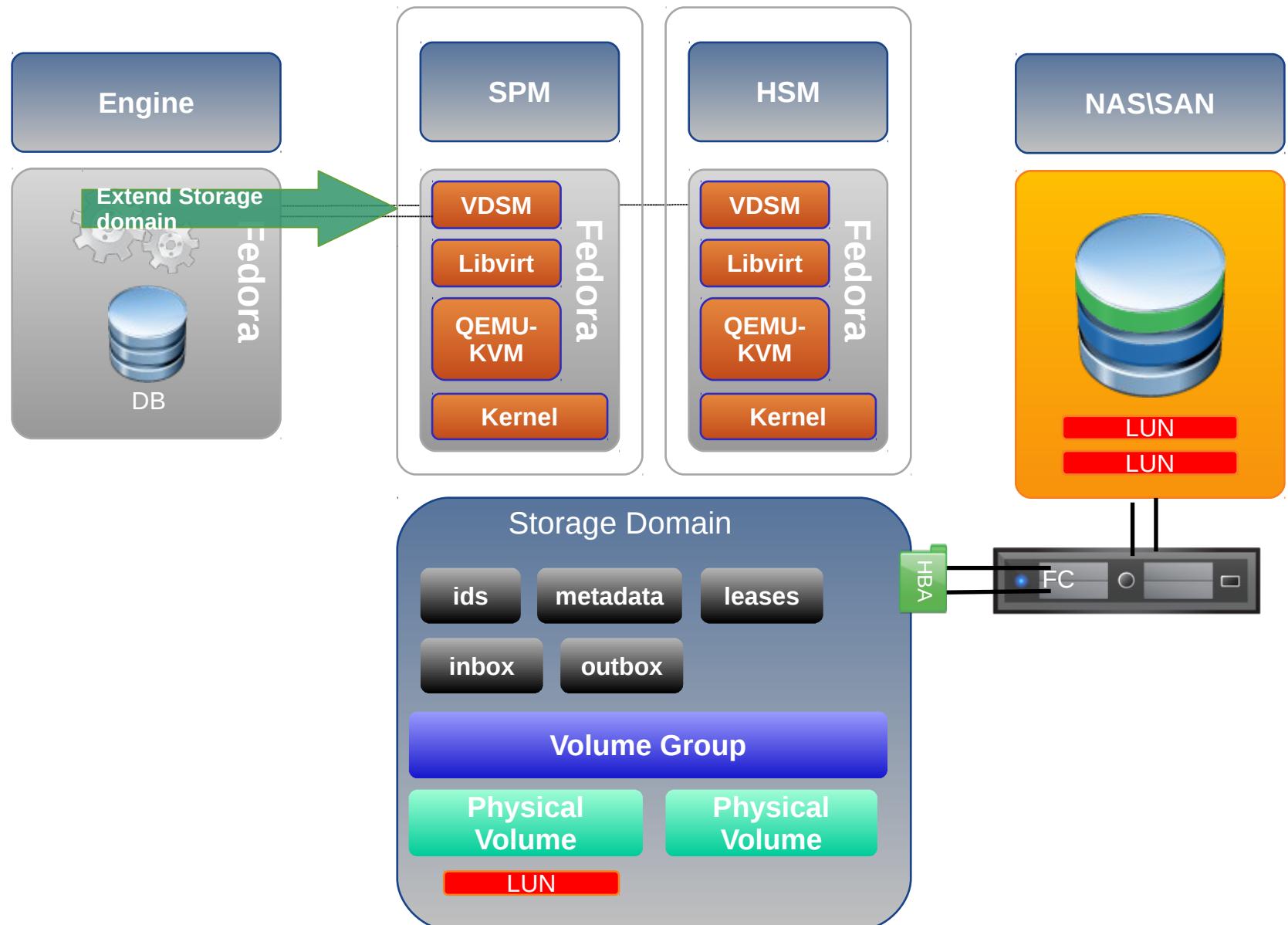


Create storage domain flow

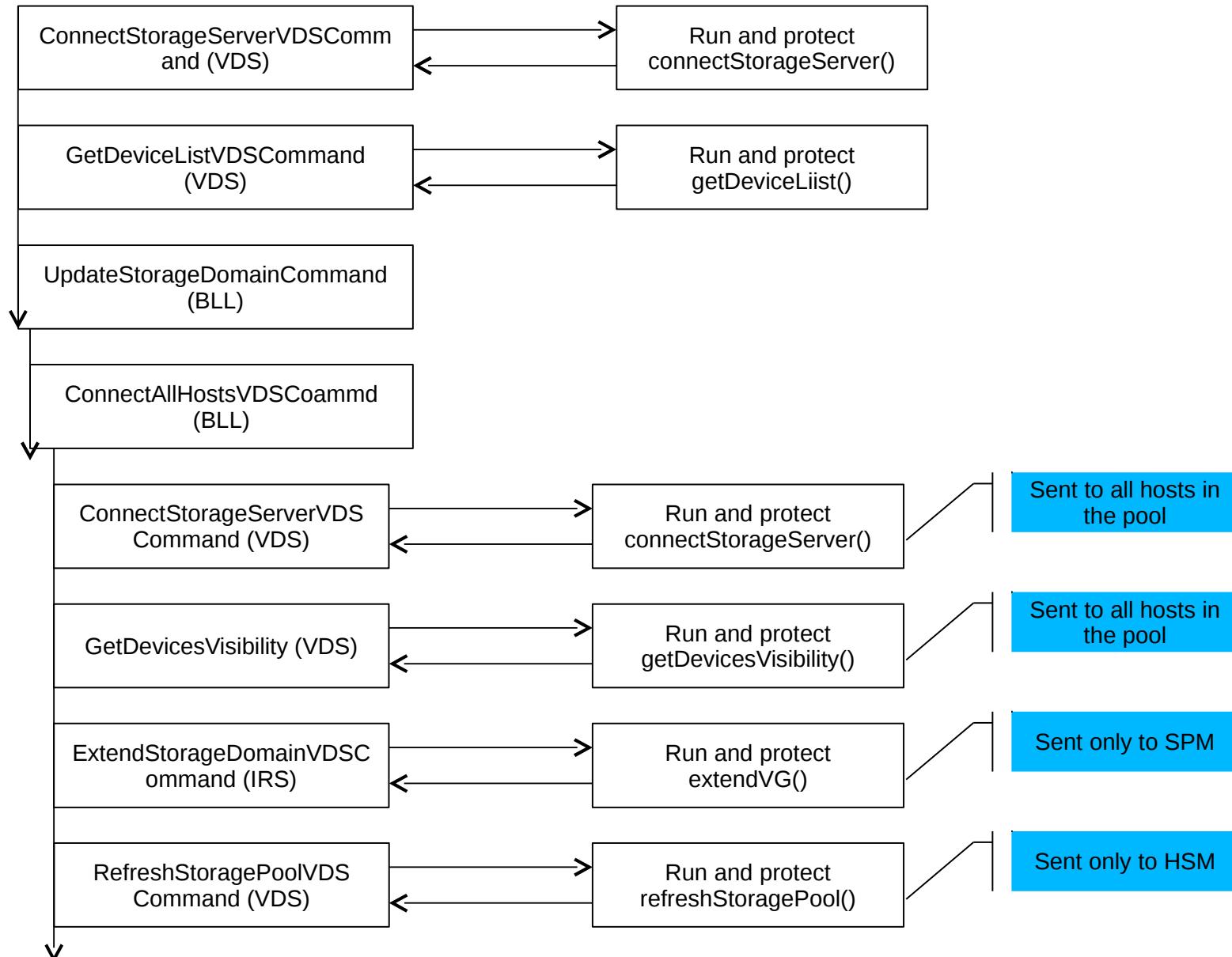


Extend storage domain

oVirt



Extend storage domain flow



Getting familiar with oVirt logs



- oVirt - backend
 - Engine log **/var/log/ovirt-engine/engine.log**
 - Console log **/var/log/ovirt-engine/console.log**
 - Server log **/var/log/ovirt-engine/server.log**
- VDSM - hypervisor
 - VDSM log **/var/log/vdsm/vdsm.log**
 - Libvirt log **/var/log/libvirtd.log**
 - QEMU log **/var/log/libvirt/qemu/<vm>.log**

Engine log - intro



- First look at the engine
- All System actions are logged
- Easy to understand & parse (grep is your friend)

```
2013-01-04 17:58:07,177 INFO [org.ovirt.engine.core.vdsbroker.CreateVmVDSCommand] (pool-3-thread-4)
[73b0d2b1] START, CreateVmVDSCommand(HostName = master-vds11, HostId = 1134
0fbe-fefc-11e0-ac21-00145e832c40, vmlId=ed0807af-00de-4523-a96b-fcab28ca656c,
vm=org.ovirt.engine.core.common.businessentities.VM@563944b1), log id: 26607971
```

- **Log format:**

- Date & time
- Log message severity
- Class (code path)
- Thread
- Correlation id
- State (start\finish)
- User\system aggregated command
- Arguments

Engine log - example



- Update Virtual Machine name

```
2013-01-04 18:13:28,150 INFO [org.ovirt.engine.core.vdsbroker.irsbroker.UpdateVMVDSCommand] (http-/0.0.0.0:8443-16) [6bfe2800] START, UpdateVMVDSCommand( storagePoolId = 132859ec-ef83-4c01-b411-0cea6d3e1ed6, ignoreFailoverLimit = false, compatabilityVersion = null, storageDomainId = 00000000-0000-0000-0000-000000000000, infoDictionary.size = 1), log id: ea2d99e
```

```
2013-01-04 18:13:28,227 INFO [org.ovirt.engine.core.vdsbroker.irsbroker.UpdateVMVDSCommand] (http-/0.0.0.0:8443-16) [6bfe2800] FINISH, UpdateVMVDSCommand, log id: ea2d99e
```

Engine log - concepts



- External vs. internal commands
- Communicating with hypervisor
- CanDoAction
- START & FINISH sequence

Engine log - summary



- Standard formatting
- **Helps to:**
 - Understand the flow
 - Correlate between user action to system operation
 - Correlate with hypervisor
- Look for ERROR

- Easy to understand & parse (grep is your friend)
- Service is always running in debug mode
- Low level commands are logged as executed

```
Thread-3870::DEBUG::2013-01-04 19:14:36,645::__init__::1164::Storage.Misc.excCmd::__log '/bin/dd iflag=direct  
if=/dev/0748bcfd-2b41-4431-aad9-a93a57fbde67/metadata bs=4096 count=1'
```

- Log format:

- Thread
- Log message severity
- Date & time
- Class (python module)
- Entry point (API)
- Command (function)
- Arguments
- Correlation id

VDSM log - example



➤ Extend storage domain

```
Thread-485093::INFO::2013-01-03 11:29:36,317::logUtils::37::dispatcher::(wrapper) Run and protect:  
extendStorageDomain(sdUUID='0748bcfd-2b41-4431-aad9-a93a57fbde67', spUUID='13  
2859ec-ef83-4c01-b411-0cea6d3e1ed6', devlist=['360a98000572d45366b4a6f594f644175'], options=None)
```

```
Thread-485093::INFO::2013-01-03 11:29:39,473::logUtils::39::dispatcher::(wrapper) Run and protect:  
extendStorageDomain, Return response: None
```

- **Helps to:**
 - Understand flows
 - Understand errors
 - Low level call commands
 - Different components interaction

System correlation – best practice



- **Events tab**
 - Capture error message
 - Get correlation id
- **oVirt-engine**
 - Search correlation id in logs
 - Search for error
 - Understand command (internal\external)
- **Hypervisor**
 - Match the time with engine
 - Look for 'Run and protect' command
 - Look for error
 - Look for call command

- Basic oVirt **concepts** and **terminology**
- oVirt **components**
- Common oVirt **flows** and how they work
- Location and format of oVirt **logs**

- Engine side:
 - Events tab (UI)
 - Task manager (UI)
 - oVirt-Shell (CLI)
- Hypervisor side:
 - VDSM CLI (vdsClient)
 - Dump-storage-table tool
 - Libvirt CLI (virsh)
 - GNU-debugger (gdb)

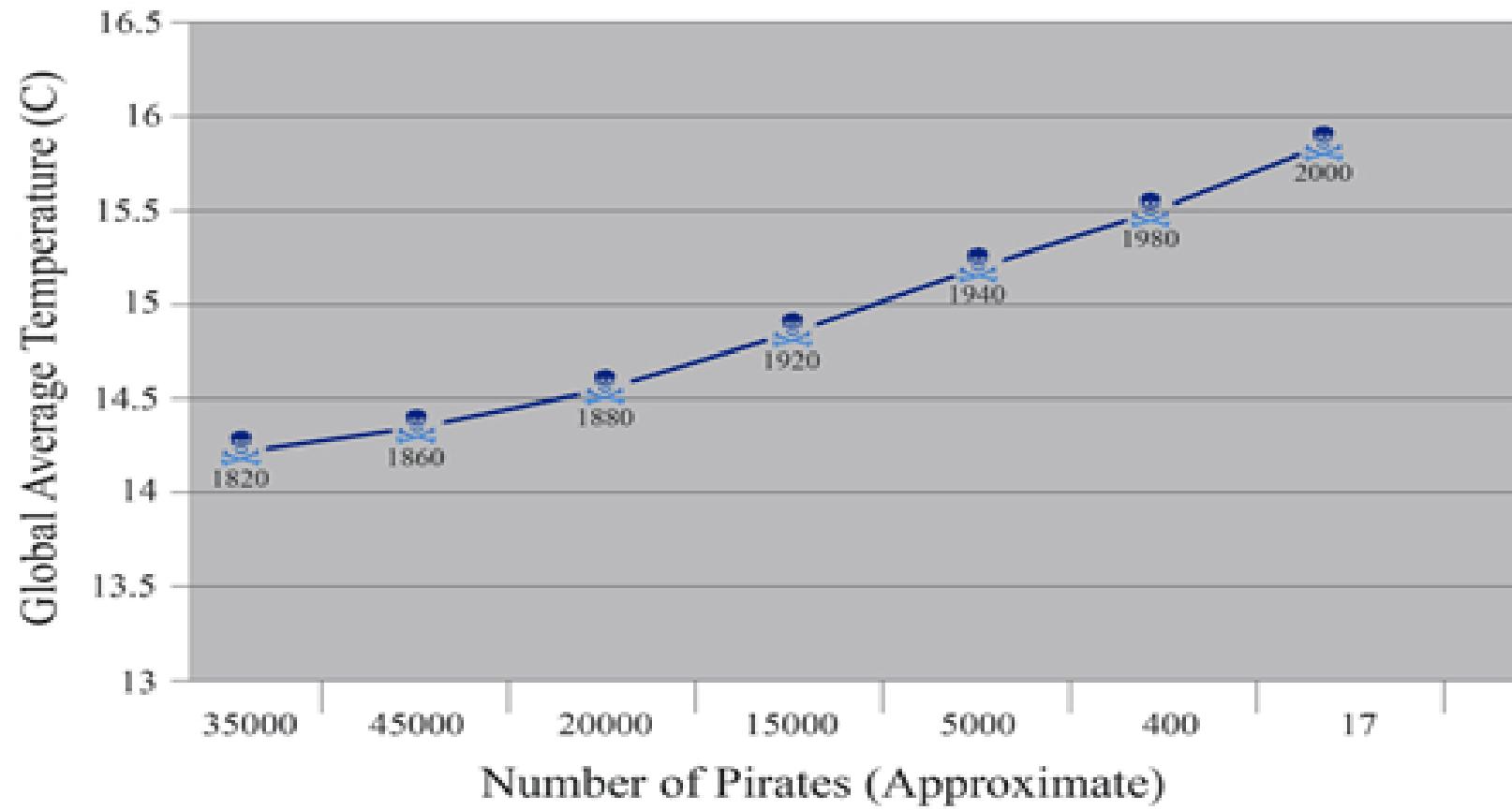
Report an issue



- Search for existing bug in www.bugzilla.com
- Search for existing issue in mailing list arch
- Send email to [**users@ovirt.org**](mailto:users@ovirt.org)
- [Open a bug](#)

- **Title:** describe the **flow** and not the error
- **Description:** write as much **details** as possible
- **Repro steps:** clear steps causing the issue
- **System info:**
 - All relevant package information
 - Type of storage
- **Attachment:** all relevant logs (from previous slide)

Global Average Temperature Vs. Number of Pirates



www.venganza.org





THANK YOU !

<http://www.ovirt.org>

chenders@redhat.com